

Name _____ Period _____

Chapter 21 Guided Reading – Central European Monarchs Clash

Directions: Read pages 603-607 and answer the following questions in **COMPLETE SENTENCES**.

1. How did German rulers determine the faith of their subjects? (Pg. 603)

2. Lutheran's and Catholics felt threatened by what religion and why? (Pg. 603)

3. Ferdinand II was head of what family? (Pg. 603)

4. Ferdinand also ruled what kingdom? (Pg. 603)

5. Who did not trust Ferdinand and what was their reaction? (Pg. 603)

6. What was the Thirty Years' War? (Pg. 603)

7. Describe the Hapsburg triumphs. (Pg. 603)

8. Describe the Hapsburgs defeats. (Pg. 603)

9. What two Cardinal's dominated the rest of the war and WHY? (Pg. 604)

10. List 3 ways that Germany was effected by the war. (Pg. 604)

11. What ended the Thirty Years' War and what were 2 outcomes? (Pg. 604)

12. After the war what regions became major powers? (Pg. 605)

13. Why was the economy stronger in Western Europe than central Europe? (Pg. 605)

14. How did central Europe limit strong kings? (Pg. 605)

15. List two ways the Austrian Empire grew stronger. (Pg. 605)

16. Who became the heir to the Austrian throne? (Pg. 605)

17. Who was the ruling family of Prussia? (Pg. 606)

18. How did Prussia build up their state? (Pg. 606)

19. How did the Hohenzollerns protect their lands? (Pg. 606)

20. Who were Prussia's landowning nobility? (Pg. 606)

21. How did Frederick William punish his son Frederick for running away? (Pg. 606)

22. List two of Frederick the Great's ruling style. (Pg. 607)

23. Why did Frederick the Great underestimate Maria Theresa? (Pg. 607)

24. Who benefited from the Seven Years' War and why? (Pg. 607)

